INDEX NO. 905230-19

RECEIVED NYSCEF: 08/14/2019

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK COUNTY OF ALBANY

AL 5 DOE,

Plaintiff,

SUMMONS

-against-

Index No.:

DIOCESE OF ALBANY a/k/a THE ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ALBANY, NEW YORK; SACRED HEART PARISH a/k/a SACRED HEART CHURCH: and DOES 1-5 whose identities are unknown to Plaintiff,

Defendants.

To the above-named Defendants:

You are summoned and required to serve upon Plaintiff's attorneys, at the address stated below, an Answer to the attached Complaint.

If this Summons was personally served upon you in the State of New York, the Answer must be served within twenty (20) days after such service of the Summons, excluding the date of service. If the Summons was not personally delivered to you within the State of New York, the Answer must be served within thirty (30) days after the service of the Summons is complete as provided by law.

If you do not serve an Answer to the attached Complaint within the applicable time limitation stated above, a judgment may be entered against you, by default, for the relief demanded in the Complaint, without further notice to you.

The action will be heard in the Supreme Court of the State of New York, in and for the County of ALBANY. This action is brought in the County of ALBANY because it is the county in which the DIOCESE OF ALBANY resided when this action was commenced and because it is the county in which a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to this claim occurred.

FILED: ALBANY COUNTY CLERK 08/14/2019

Dated: August 14, 2019

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SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK COUNTY OF ALBANY

AL 5 DOE,

NYSCEF DOC. NO. 1

Plaintiff,

COMPLAINT

-against-

Index No.:

DIOCESE OF ALBANY a/k/a THE ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ALBANY, NEW YORK; SACRED HEART PARISH a/k/a SACRED HEART CHURCH; and DOES 1-5 whose identities are unknown to Plaintiff.

Defendants.

Plaintiff, by and through Plaintiff's attorneys, states and alleges as follows:

PARTIES

- 1. At all times material to this Complaint, Plaintiff resided in the State of New York.
- 2. Plaintiff files this complaint under a fictitious name pursuant to Civil Rights Law § 50-b because this case involves a sexual assault.
- 3. Whenever reference is made to any Defendant entity, such reference includes that entity, its parent companies, subsidiaries, affiliates, predecessors, and successors. In addition, whenever reference is made to any act, deed, or transaction of any entity, the allegation means that the entity engaged in the act, deed, or transaction by or through its officers, directors, agents, employees, or representatives while they were actively engaged in the management, direction, control, or transaction of the entity's business or affairs.
- 4. Pursuant to §4 of the New York Child Victims Act, Plaintiff is entitled to a trial preference.
 - 5. At all times material, Defendant Diocese of Albany a/k/a The Roman Catholic

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Diocese of Albany, New York ("Diocese") was an organization or entity which includes, but is not limited to, civil corporations, decision making entities, officials, and employees, authorized to conduct business and conducting business in the State of New York with its principal place of business at 40 North Main Avenue, Albany, NY 12203.

- 6. The Diocese of Albany was created in approximately 1847.
- 7. Later, the Diocese created a corporation called the Diocese of Albany to conduct some of its affairs.
- 8. The Diocese operates its affairs as both a corporate entity and as the organization known as Diocese of Albany.
- 9. At all times material, the Diocese had several programs that seek out the participation of children including, but not limited to, schools and other educational programs.
- 10. At all times material, the Diocese, through its officials, had complete control over those activities and programs involving children.
- 11. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to appoint each and every person working with children within the Diocese.
- 12. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to train each and every person working with children within the Diocese.
- 13. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to supervise each and every person working with children within the Diocese.
- 14. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to monitor each and every person working with children within the Diocese.
- 15. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to remove each and every person working with children within the Diocese.

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16. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to terminate each and every person working with children within the Diocese.

- 17. At all times material, Defendant Sacred Heart Parish a/k/a Sacred Heart Church ("Sacred Heart") was an organization authorized to conduct business and conducting business in the State of New York, with its principal place of business at 3 Catholic Way, Castleton-On-Hudson, New York 12033.
- 18. Sacred Heart includes, but is not limited to, the Sacred Heart corporation and any other organizations and/or entities operating under the same or similar name with the same or similar principal place of business.
 - 19. At all times material, Sacred Heart was under the authority of the Diocese.
 - 20. At all times material, Sacred Heart was under the control of the Diocese.
 - 21. At all times material, Sacred Heart was under the province of the Diocese.
- 22. At all times material, Sacred Heart was under the authority of the Bishop of the Diocese.
- 23. At all times material, Sacred Heart was under the control of the Bishop of the Diocese.
- 24. At all times material, Sacred Heart was under the province of the Bishop of the Diocese.
 - 25. Defendant Sacred Heart includes any school affiliated with Sacred Heart.
 - 26. At all times material, the Diocese owned Sacred Heart.
 - 27. At all times material, the Diocese operated Sacred Heart.
 - 28. At all times material, the Diocese managed Sacred Heart.
 - 29. At all times material, the Diocese maintained Sacred Heart.

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30. At all times material, the Diocese controlled Sacred Heart.

31. Defendants Does 1 through 5 are unknown agents whose identities will be provided when they become known pursuant to C.P.L.R. § 1024.

JURISDICTION

- 32. This Court has jurisdiction because the Diocese of Albany's principal place of business is in New York.
- 33. This Court has jurisdiction because the unlawful conduct complained of herein occurred in New York.
- 34. Venue is proper because Albany County is the principal place of business of Defendant Diocese of Albany.
- 35. Venue is proper because many of the events giving rise to this action occurred in Albany County.

FACTS

- 36. At all times material, Father John F. Fitzpatrick ("Fr. Fitzpatrick") was a Roman Catholic priest employed by the Diocese of Albany and Sacred Heart.
 - 37. At all times material, Fr. Fitzpatrick remained under the supervision of the Diocese.
 - 38. At all times material, Fr. Fitzpatrick remained under the employ of the Diocese.
 - 39. At all times material, Fr. Fitzpatrick remained under the control of the Diocese.
- 40. At all times material, Fr. Fitzpatrick remained under the supervision of Sacred Heart.
 - 41. At all times material, Fr. Fitzpatrick remained under the employ of Sacred Heart.
 - 42. At all times material, Fr. Fitzpatrick remained under the control of Sacred Heart.
 - 43. The Diocese placed Fr. Fitzpatrick in positions where he had access to and worked

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with children as a part of his work.

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- Sacred Heart placed Fr. Fitzpatrick in positions where he had access to and worked 44. with children as a part of his work.
 - 45. Plaintiff attended Sacred Heart in Castleton-On-Hudson, in the Diocese of Albany.
- 46. Plaintiff and Plaintiff's family came in contact with Fr. Fitzpatrick as an agent and representative of Defendants, and at Sacred Heart.
 - 47. Plaintiff participated in youth activities and/or church activities at Sacred Heart.
 - 48. Each Defendant had custody of Plaintiff.
 - 49. Each Defendant accepted the entrustment of Plaintiff.
 - 50. Each Defendant had responsibility for Plaintiff.
 - 51. Each Defendant had authority over Plaintiff.
- 52. From approximately 1976 to 1977, when Plaintiff was approximately 16 to 17 years old, Fr. Fitzpatrick engaged in unpermitted sexual contact with Plaintiff.
- 53. Each Defendant owed a duty of care to Plaintiff not to place Fr. Fitzpatrick in a setting that would foreseeably pose a danger to Plaintiff.
- 54. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick was a danger to children before Fr. Fitzpatrick sexually assaulted Plaintiff.
- 55. Prior to the sexual abuse of Plaintiff, Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick was not fit to work with children.
- 56. Defendants, by and through their agents, servants and/or employees, knew or should have known of Fr. Fitzpatrick's propensity to commit sexual abuse and of the risk to Plaintiff's safety.
 - Defendants knew or should have known that they did not have sufficient 57.

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information about whether or not their leaders and people working at Catholic institutions within the Diocese were safe.

- 58. Defendants knew or should have known that there was a risk of child sex abuse for children participating in Catholic programs and activities within the Diocese.
- 59. Defendants knew or should have known that they did not have sufficient information about whether or not there was a risk of child sex abuse for children participating in Catholic programs and activities within the Diocese.
- 60. Defendants knew or should have known that Defendants had numerous agents who had sexually molested children.
- 61. Defendants knew or should have known that child molesters have a high rate of recidivism.
- 62. Defendants knew or should have known that some of the leaders and people working in Catholic institutions within the Diocese were not safe and that there was a danger of child sex abuse for children participating in their youth programs.
 - 63. Defendants negligently deemed that Fr. Fitzpatrick was fit to work with children.
- 64. Defendants negligently deemed that any previous problems that Fr. Fitzpatrick had were fixed or cured.
- 65. Defendants negligently deemed that Fr. Fitzpatrick would not sexually assault children and/or that Fr. Fitzpatrick would not injure children.
- 66. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty of reasonable care because they had superior knowledge about the risk that Fr. Fitzpatrick posed to Plaintiff, the risk of abuse in general in their programs and/or the risks that their facilities posed to minor children.
 - 67. Defendants owed a duty to Plaintiff to protect Plaintiff from harm because

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Defendants' actions created a foreseeable risk of harm to Plaintiff.

68. As a vulnerable child participating in the programs and activities Defendants

offered to minors, Plaintiff was a foreseeable victim.

69. As a vulnerable child who Fr. Fitzpatrick had access to through Defendants'

facilities and programs, Plaintiff was a foreseeable victim.

70. Defendants also breached their duty to Plaintiff by actively maintaining and

employing Fr. Fitzpatrick in a position of power and authority through which Fr. Fitzpatrick had

access to children, including Plaintiff, and power and control over children, including Plaintiff.

71. Each Defendant breached its duties to Plaintiff. Defendants failed to use ordinary

care in determining whether their facilities were safe and/or determining whether they had

sufficient information to represent their facilities as safe. Defendants' breach of their duties

include, but are not limited to: failure to protect Plaintiff from a known danger, failure to have

sufficient policies and procedures to prevent child sex abuse, failure to properly implement policies

and procedures to prevent child sex abuse, failure to take reasonable measures to make sure that

policies and procedures to prevent child sex abuse were working, failure to adequately inform

families and children of the risks of child sex abuse, failure to investigate risks of child sex abuse,

failure to properly train the employees at institutions and programs within Defendants'

geographical confines, failure to train parishioners within Defendants' geographical confines about

the risk of sexual abuse; failure to have any outside agency test their safety procedures, failure to

protect the children in their programs from child sex abuse, failure to adhere to the applicable

standard of care for child safety, failure to investigate the amount and type of information

necessary to represent the institutions, programs, leaders and people as safe, failure to train their

employees properly to identify signs of child sexual abuse by fellow employees, failure by relying

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upon mental health professionals, and/or failure by relying on people who claimed that they could treat child molesters.

- 72. Defendants also breached their duty to Plaintiff by failing to warn Plaintiff and Plaintiff's family of the risk that Fr. Fitzpatrick posed and the risks of child sexual abuse in Catholic institutions.
- 73. Defendants also failed to warn Plaintiff or Plaintiff's family about any of the knowledge that Defendants had about child sexual abuse.
- 74. Defendants additionally violated a legal duty by failing to report known and/or suspected abuse of children by Fr. Fitzpatrick and/or its other agents to the police and law enforcement.
- 75. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct described herein, Plaintiff has suffered, and will continue to suffer, sexual and physical damage and abuse, great pain of mind and body, severe and permanent emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, humiliation, physical, personal and psychological injuries. Plaintiff was prevented, and will continue to be prevented, from performing normal daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling, and, on information and belief has and/or will incur loss of income and/or loss of earning capacity.
- 76. The limitations of Article 16 of the CPLR do not apply because one or more of the exceptions set forth in CPLR 1601 and/or 1602 apply.

<u>AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN</u> PREMISES LIABILITY

Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully 77. set forth at length herein.

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78. Each Defendant owed Plaintiff a duty to protect Plaintiff from harm because Defendants invited Plaintiff onto their property.

- 79. Fr. Fitzpatrick posed a dangerous condition on Defendants' property.
- 80. Each Defendant allowed Fr. Fitzpatrick to remain on Defendants' property even though they knew or should have known of Fr. Fitzpatrick's dangerous sexual propensities.
- 81. Fr. Fitzpatrick was dangerous, unsafe, and posed a risk of serious injury to any persons who were lawfully in and about said area.
- 82. Each Defendant knew or should have known of the danger posed by Fr. Fitzpatrick and despite said notice, each Defendant failed, refused, and/or neglected to remove, reassign, or restrict Fr. Fitzpatrick's access to children, and were otherwise careless and negligent such that a great risk of serious injury to persons who are lawfully in and about said area was caused and/or allowed to exist.
- 83. Each Defendant knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick posed an unreasonable risk of harm and a foreseeable danger to Plaintiff.
- 84. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick was a danger to children before Fr. Fitzpatrick sexually assaulted Plaintiff.
- 85. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick was not fit to work with children and had a propensity to engage in conduct with children that was sexual in nature before Fr. Fitzpatrick sexually assaulted Plaintiff.
- 86. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.
- 87. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

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AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN NEGLIGE<u>NC</u>E

- 88. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully set forth at length herein.
- 89. Each Defendant voluntarily undertook to control, care for, and/or supervise Plaintiff.
- Each Defendant owed Plaintiff a duty of reasonable care to protect the Plaintiff 90. from injury.
- 91. Each Defendant breached its duties to Plaintiff by failing to use reasonable care. Defendants' failures include, but are not limited to, failing to properly supervise Fr. Fitzpatrick, failing to properly supervise Plaintiff, and failing to protect Plaintiff from a known danger.
- 92. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick was a danger to children before Fr. Fitzpatrick sexually assaulted Plaintiff.
- 93. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick was not fit to work with children and had a propensity to engage in conduct with children that was sexual in nature before Fr. Fitzpatrick sexually assaulted Plaintiff.
- 94. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.
- 95. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

<u>AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN</u> NEGLIGENT SUPERVISION OF ITS EMPLOYEES AND ENTITIES

96. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully set forth at length herein.

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97. At all times material, Fr. Fitzpatrick was employed by Defendants and was under

Defendants' direct supervision, employ, and control when he committed the wrongful acts alleged

herein.

98. Fr. Fitzpatrick engaged in the wrongful conduct while acting in the course and

scope of his employment with Defendants and/or accomplished the sexual abuse by virtue of his

job-created authority.

99. Defendants had a duty to ensure that Fr. Fitzpatrick did not sexually molest

children.

100. Defendants had a duty to train and educate employees and administrators and

establish adequate and effective policies and procedures calculated to detect, prevent, and address

inappropriate behavior and conduct between clerics and children.

101. Defendants were negligent in the training, supervision, and instruction of their

employees.

102. Defendants failed to timely and properly educate, train, supervise, and/or monitor

their agents or employees with regard to policies and procedures that should be followed when

sexual abuse of a child is suspected or observed.

103. Defendants were additionally negligent in failing to supervise, monitor, chaperone,

and/or investigate Fr. Fitzpatrick and/or in failing to create, institute, and/or enforce rules, policies,

procedures, and/or regulations to prevent Fr. Fitzpatrick's sexual abuse of Plaintiff.

104. In failing to properly supervise Fr. Fitzpatrick, and in failing to establish such

training procedures for employees and administrators, Defendants failed to exercise the care that

a reasonably prudent person or entity would have exercised under similar circumstances.

105. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick was a danger to

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children before Fr. Fitzpatrick sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick was not fit to work with 106.

children and had a propensity to engage in conduct with children that was sexual in nature before

Fr. Fitzpatrick sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

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107. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical,

emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount which

exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

AS AND FOR A FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN **NEGLIGENT RETENTION**

Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully 109.

set forth at length herein.

110. Defendants knew or should have known of Fr. Fitzpatrick's propensity for child

sexual abuse, and failed to take any further action to remedy the problem and failed to investigate

or remove Fr. Fitzpatrick from working with children.

111. Defendants negligently retained Fr. Fitzpatrick with knowledge of Fr. Fitzpatrick's

propensity for the type of behavior which resulted in Plaintiff's injuries in this action.

Defendants negligently retained Fr. Fitzpatrick in a position where he had access to

children and could foreseeably cause harm which Plaintiff would not have been subjected to had

Defendants acted reasonably.

In failing to timely remove Fr. Fitzpatrick from working with children, Defendants 113.

failed to exercise the degree of care that a reasonably prudent person or entity would have exercised

under similar circumstances.

As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical,

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emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

115 As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff claims to have been damaged in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

AS AND FOR A FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN **NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS**

- Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully 116. set forth at length herein.
- 117. Each Defendant owed a duty of care to Plaintiff not to place Fr. Fitzpatrick in a setting that would foreseeably pose a danger to Plaintiff.
- 118. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick was a danger to children before Fr. Fitzpatrick sexually assaulted Plaintiff.
- 119. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Fitzpatrick had a propensity to engage in conduct with children that was sexual in nature before Fr. Fitzpatrick sexually assaulted Plaintiff.
- 120. Each Defendant breached its duties to Plaintiff by failing to use reasonable care. Each Defendant's failures include, but are not limited to, failing to properly supervise Fr. Fitzpatrick, failing to properly supervise Plaintiff and failing to protect Plaintiff from a known danger.
- The negligence and conduct of each Defendant unreasonably endangered the 121. physical safety of Plaintiff.
- The aforementioned negligence of each Defendant was a direct and proximate 122. cause of the extreme emotional and psychological harm and distress suffered by Plaintiff and unreasonably endangered Plaintiff's safety.
 - As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, 123.

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emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

124. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendants, jointly and severally, on Plaintiff's First, Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Causes of Action in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower Courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction, together with interest as allowed by statute, the costs and disbursements of this action, and such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Dated: August 14, 2019 Guilderland, NY

NYSCEF DOC. NO. 1

Cynthia S. LaFaye, Esq. by:

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